

# Table of Contents

## **CHAPTER 1. PRINCIPLES OF CRIMINAL LIABILITY—ARTICLES 15 AND 20**

- § 1:1 Overview
- § 1:2 Defining minimum requirements for criminal liability
- § 1:3 Culpable mental states
- § 1:4 —Intentionally
- § 1:5 —Knowingly
- § 1:6 —Recklessly
- § 1:7 —Criminal negligence
- § 1:8 Construction of statutes concerning mental culpability and strict liability
- § 1:9 Effect of ignorance or mistake—Mistake of fact
- § 1:10 —Mistake of law
- § 1:11 Effect of intoxication
- § 1:12 Accessorial liability
- § 1:13 —No defense
- § 1:14 —Exemption
- § 1:15 —Liability for different degrees of offense
- § 1:16 Liability of corporations and corporate officers
- § 1:17 Liability of non-corporate entities

## **CHAPTER 2. DEFENSES—ARTICLES 25, 30, 35, AND 40**

- § 2:1 Overview
- § 2:2 Infancy
- § 2:3 Justification
- § 2:4 —Conduct authorized by law
- § 2:5 —Emergency measures
- § 2:6 Use of physical force
- § 2:7 —Parental supervision
- § 2:8 —Prison discipline
- § 2:9 —Common carrier
- § 2:10 —Prevention of suicide
- § 2:11 —Medical treatment
- § 2:12 —Self defense and defense of others
- § 2:13 —Defense of a person
- § 2:14 —Deadly physical force; duty to retreat
- § 2:15 —Defense of premises
- § 2:16 —Preventing larceny or criminal mischief
- § 2:17 —Physical force to resist an arrest

- § 2:18 —Effecting arrest or preventing escape
- § 2:19 Affirmative defenses
- § 2:20 —Duress
- § 2:21 —Entrapment
- § 2:22 —Renunciation
- § 2:23 —Mental disease or defect

### **CHAPTER 3. SENTENCING—ARTICLES 60, 65, 70, 80, AND 85**

- § 3:1 Introduction
- § 3:2 Authorized dispositions of offenders
- § 3:3 Sentences of imprisonment
- § 3:4 —Felonies
- § 3:5 —Violent felony offenses
- § 3:6 —Multiple felony offenders
- § 3:7 ——Second violent felony offenders
- § 3:8 ——Persistent violent felony offenders
- § 3:9 ——Second felony offenders
- § 3:10 ——Second felony offenders convicted of violent felony offenses
- § 3:11 ——Persistent felony offenders
- § 3:12 ——Second child sexual assault felony offenders
- § 3:13 —Misdemeanors and violations
- § 3:14 —Concurrent and consecutive prison terms
- § 3:15 —Sentence of parole supervision
- § 3:16 —Post-release supervision
- § 3:17 Sentence of intermittent imprisonment
- § 3:18 Sentences of probation, conditional discharge and unconditional discharge
- § 3:19 Fines
- § 3:20 Restitution and reparation
- § 3:21 Mandatory surcharges and fees
- § 3:22 Sentences authorized for particular offenses
- § 3:23 —Capital murder
- § 3:24 —Controlled substances and marihuana offenses
- § 3:25 —Felony sex offenses
- § 3:26 —Criminal attack on operators of for-hire vehicles
- § 3:27 —Criminal use of a firearm in the first degree
- § 3:28 —Criminal possession of a weapon in the fourth degree
- § 3:29 —Cemetery desecration
- § 3:30 —Making graffiti and possession of graffiti instruments
- § 3:31 —Traffic infractions
- § 3:32 Domestic violence cases
- § 3:33 Juvenile offenders

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 3:34 Youthful offenders
- § 3:35 Corporations
- § 3:36 Appellate review

**CHAPTER 4. ANTICIPATORY OFFENSES—  
ARTICLES 100, 105, 110 AND 115**

- § 4:1 Overview
- § 4:2 Criminal solicitation
- § 4:3 —The elements of the offense
- § 4:4 —Exemption
- § 4:5 Conspiracy
- § 4:6 —Degrees of offense
- § 4:7 —Multiple conspiracies
- § 4:8 —Unilateral conspiracies
- § 4:9 —Overt acts
- § 4:10 —Jurisdiction and venue
- § 4:11 —Acts and statements of coconspirator
- § 4:12 Attempt
- § 4:13 —Requisite intent
- § 4:14 —Requisite conduct
- § 4:15 —Impossibility of attempting non-intentional crimes
- § 4:16 —Factual or legal impossibility
- § 4:17 Criminal facilitation
- § 4:18 —Elements of offense
- § 4:19 —Degrees of offense
- § 4:20 —No defense
- § 4:21 —Corroboration

**CHAPTER 5. ASSAULT AND RELATED  
OFFENSES—ARTICLE 120**

- § 5:1 Article 120
- § 5:2 Assault
- § 5:3 Physical injury
- § 5:4 Serious physical injury
- § 5:5 Disfigurement
- § 5:6 Criminally negligent and reckless assaults
- § 5:7 Depraved indifference assault
- § 5:8 Intentional assaults
- § 5:9 Assault using deadly weapon or dangerous instrument
- § 5:10 Vehicular assaults
- § 5:11 Gang assault
- § 5:12 Assaults on children
- § 5:13 Assaults on police officers, public servants and transit employees

- § 5:14 Assaults within correctional facilities
- § 5:15 Assault on school grounds
- § 5:16 Assaults involving misuse of anesthesia
- § 5:17 Felony assault
- § 5:18 Assault; lesser included offenses
- § 5:19 Reckless endangerment
- § 5:20 Hazing
- § 5:21 Menacing
- § 5:22 Stalking

## **CHAPTER 6. HOMICIDE—ARTICLE 125**

- § 6:1 Introduction
- § 6:2 Death of person
- § 6:3 Causation
- § 6:4 —Heart attacks and pre-existing conditions
- § 6:5 —Medical complications or erroneous treatment
- § 6:6 —Workplace accidents, firetraps, and improperly maintained vehicles
- § 6:7 —Providing another with means of self-destruction
- § 6:8 —Death of persons reacting or responding to crimes
- § 6:9 Criminally negligent homicide and aggravated criminally negligent homicide
- § 6:10 Reckless manslaughter—Second degree manslaughter and aggravated second degree manslaughter
- § 6:11 First degree manslaughter and aggravated first degree manslaughter
- § 6:12 Intentional murder
- § 6:13 Depraved indifference murder
- § 6:14 Felony murder
- § 6:15 —Death caused in course of and in furtherance of felony
- § 6:16 —Death caused during immediate flight
- § 6:17 First degree murder
- § 6:18 —Status of intended victim as aggravating factor
- § 6:19 —Killing during commission of designated crime as aggravating factor
- § 6:20 —Other circumstances of murder’s commission as aggravating factors
- § 6:21 —Multiple, serial, and recidivist murders
- § 6:22 Homicide resulting from vehicular accidents
- § 6:23 —First and second degree vehicular manslaughter
- § 6:24 Homicide resulting from child abuse or neglect
- § 6:25 —Special homicide provisions applicable to deaths of children
- § 6:26 Attempted murder
- § 6:27 Lesser included offenses and submission of homicide counts in alternative

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 6:28 Accomplice liability
- § 6:29 Homicide defenses
- § 6:30 Affirmative defense of extreme emotional disturbance
- § 6:31 Affirmative defense to felony murder

## **CHAPTER 7. SEX OFFENSES—ARTICLE 130**

- § 7:1 Introduction
- § 7:2 Definitions
- § 7:3 Rape and criminal sexual act in first degree
- § 7:4 Forcible compulsion
- § 7:5 —Physical force
- § 7:6 —Threat of force
- § 7:7 —Physical helplessness
- § 7:8 Sexual misconduct
- § 7:9 Rape and criminal sexual act in the second and third degrees
- § 7:10 Forcible touching
- § 7:11 Sexual abuse
- § 7:12 —Sexual or intimate part
- § 7:13 —Sexual gratification
- § 7:14 Aggravated sexual abuse
- § 7:15 Course of sexual conduct against a child
- § 7:16 Female genital mutilation
- § 7:17 Facilitating a sex offense with a controlled substance
- § 7:18 Sexually motivated felony
- § 7:19 Predatory sexual assault and predatory sexual assault against a child
- § 7:20 Rape shield statute
- § 7:21 Rape trauma and child sexual abuse syndromes
- § 7:22 Evidence of victim's dress
- § 7:23 Child witnesses in sex crimes cases
- § 7:24 Consequences of conviction of a sex offense; HIV testing and S.O.R.A

## **CHAPTER 8. KIDNAPPING, COERCION AND RELATED OFFENSES—ARTICLE 135**

- § 8:1 Introduction
- § 8:2 Unlawful imprisonment in general
- § 8:3 —Restraint
- § 8:4 First degree unlawful imprisonment
- § 8:5 Kidnapping; abduction
- § 8:6 —Merger
- § 8:7 First degree kidnapping; length and purpose of abduction
- § 8:8 —Death of victim
- § 8:9 Labor trafficking

- § 8:10 Custodial interference
- § 8:11 Substitution of children
- § 8:12 Coercion

## **CHAPTER 9. TRESPASS AND BURGLARY— ARTICLE 140**

- § 9:1 Trespass and burglary
- § 9:2 Entering or remaining unlawfully
- § 9:3 —Areas open to the public
- § 9:4 —Private premises
- § 9:5 Buildings
- § 9:6 Dwellings
- § 9:7 Trespass and criminal trespass
- § 9:8 “Intent to commit a crime therein” required to elevate trespass to burglary
- § 9:9 Proving burglary through circumstantial evidence
- § 9:10 Injury caused during burglary
- § 9:11 Armed burglary
- § 9:12 Possession of burglar’s tools

## **CHAPTER 10. CRIMINAL MISCHIEF AND RELATED OFFENSES—ARTICLE 145**

- § 10:1 Article 145
- § 10:2 Criminal mischief
- § 10:3 Criminal tampering and criminal possession of taximeter accelerating device
- § 10:4 Reckless endangerment of property
- § 10:5 Tampering with consumer product
- § 10:6 Cemetery desecration, making graffiti, possession of graffiti instruments, and unlawfully posting advertisements

## **CHAPTER 11. ARSON—ARTICLE 150**

- § 11:1 Overview
- § 11:2 Definitions
- § 11:3 Fifth degree arson
- § 11:4 Fourth degree arson
- § 11:5 Third degree arson
- § 11:6 Second degree arson
- § 11:7 First degree arson
- § 11:8 Practical aspects of prosecuting, defending and judging arson cases

## **CHAPTER 12. LARCENY—ARTICLE 155**

- § 12:1 Overview

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 12:2 Larceny—What is “property”?
- § 12:3 —When is property “taken, obtained or withheld”?
- § 12:4 —Who is an “owner” of property?
- § 12:5 —Intent to deprive or appropriate permanently
- § 12:6 Forms of larceny
- § 12:7 —Common law forms
- § 12:8 —Newer forms
- § 12:9 —Larceny by extortion
- § 12:10 Defense of “claim of right”
- § 12:11 Pleading and proof of larceny
- § 12:12 Degrees of larceny
- § 12:13 Valuing stolen property

## **CHAPTER 13. OFFENSES INVOLVING COMPUTERS—ARTICLE 156**

- § 13:1 Overview
- § 13:2 Definitions
- § 13:3 Unauthorized use of computer
- § 13:4 Computer trespass
- § 13:5 Computer tampering
- § 13:6 Unlawful duplication and criminal possession of computer related material

## **CHAPTER 14. ROBBERY—ARTICLE 160**

- § 14:1 In general
- § 14:2 “Larceny” element
- § 14:3 Use or threatened use of force
- § 14:4 Purpose for which force is used
- § 14:5 Robbery while aided by another actually present
- § 14:6 Carjacking
- § 14:7 Injury caused during robbery
- § 14:8 Armed robbery
- § 14:9 Robbery while armed with a deadly weapon
- § 14:10 Using or threatening to use dangerous instrument
- § 14:11 Displaying what appears to be firearm
- § 14:12 The affirmative defense that object “displayed” during robbery was not loaded and operable firearm
- § 14:13 Accomplice liability

## **CHAPTER 15. OTHER OFFENSES RELATING TO THEFT, AND DISPOSAL OF STOLEN PROPERTY—ARTICLES 165 AND 450**

- § 15:1 Overview

- § 15:2 Misapplication of property
- § 15:3 Unauthorized use of vehicle
- § 15:4 Unauthorized use of vehicle in third degree
- § 15:5 Unauthorized use of vehicle in second and first degrees
- § 15:6 Unlawful use of secret scientific material
- § 15:7 Auto stripping
- § 15:8 —Elements of offense
- § 15:9 Theft of services
- § 15:10 —Use of credit, debit or public benefit cards
- § 15:11 —Restaurant and lodging services
- § 15:12 —Public transportation services
- § 15:13 —Telecommunications services
- § 15:14 —Using telephone access device
- § 15:15 —Meter tampering
- § 15:16 —Theft of admission to theater or other entertainment
- § 15:17 —Theft of labor or manufacturing services
- § 15:18 —Theft of computer services
- § 15:19 Unauthorized sale of certain transportation services
- § 15:20 Fraudulently obtaining signature
- § 15:21 Jostling
- § 15:22 Fraudulent accosting
- § 15:23 Fortune telling
- § 15:24 Criminal possession of stolen property
- § 15:25 —In fifth degree
- § 15:26 —In fourth degree
- § 15:27 —In third, second and first degrees
- § 15:28 Trademark counterfeiting
- § 15:29 —Elements of offense
- § 15:30 Seizure and destruction of goods bearing counterfeit trademarks
- § 15:31 Disposal of stolen property (Article 450)

## **CHAPTER 16. FORGERY AND RELATED OFFENSES—ARTICLE 170**

- § 16:1 Forgery
- § 16:2 “Written instrument” element of forgery
- § 16:3 Falsely making written instrument
- § 16:4 Falsely completing or altering written instrument
- § 16:5 Intent to defraud, deceive or injure another
- § 16:6 Forgery in second degree
- § 16:7 Forgery in first degree
- § 16:8 Criminal possession of forged instrument
- § 16:9 Criminal possession of forgery devices
- § 16:10 Criminal simulation



TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 16:11 Unlawfully using slugs
- § 16:12 Forgery and illegal possession of vehicle identification numbers
- § 16:13 Fraudulent making of electronic device

**CHAPTER 17. OFFENSES INVOLVING FALSE WRITTEN STATEMENTS—ARTICLE 175**

- § 17:1 Overview
- § 17:2 Definitions
- § 17:3 Falsifying business records
- § 17:4 —What is “business record”?
- § 17:5 —Proof of intent to defraud
- § 17:6 Affirmative defense to falsifying business records
- § 17:7 Tampering with public records
- § 17:8 —What is “record or written instrument”?
- § 17:9 Offering false instrument for filing
- § 17:10 —Elements of offense
- § 17:11 —What is “written instrument”?
- § 17:12 —Tax returns as “written instruments” under false filing statute
- § 17:13 —Which agencies or offices are covered?
- § 17:14 Issuing a false certificate
- § 17:15 Issuing false financial statement

**CHAPTER 18. PARTICULAR SUBJECT MATTER FRAUDS—ARTICLES 158, 176, 177, 178 AND 185**

- § 18:1 Overview
- § 18:2 Welfare fraud
- § 18:3 —Definitions
- § 18:4 —Offense and its elements
- § 18:5 Criminal use of public benefit card
- § 18:6 Criminal possession of public benefit cards
- § 18:7 Criminal diversion of prescription medications and prescriptions
- § 18:8 —Offense and its elements
- § 18:9 Insurance fraud
- § 18:10 —Offense and its elements
- § 18:11 Health care fraud
- § 18:12 Fraud on creditors

**CHAPTER 19. OTHER FRAUDS—ARTICLE  
190**

- § 19:1 Overview
- § 19:2 Issuing bad check
- § 19:3 —When is check “uttered” or “passed”?
- § 19:4 —Necessary *mens rea*
- § 19:5 —Defenses
- § 19:6 False advertising
- § 19:7 False personation
- § 19:8 Criminal impersonation in second degree
- § 19:9 Criminal impersonation in first degree
- § 19:10 Criminal sale of police uniform
- § 19:11 Unlawfully concealing will
- § 19:12 Misconduct by corporate official
- § 19:13 Criminal usury
- § 19:14 —Criminal usury in second degree
- § 19:15 —Criminal usury in first degree
- § 19:16 —Possession of usurious loan records
- § 19:17 Unlawful collection practices and making false statement of credit terms
- § 19:18 Scheme to defraud
- § 19:19 —What is “scheme constituting a systematic ongoing course of conduct”?
- § 19:20 —Intent to defraud
- § 19:21 —Obtaining property
- § 19:22 —Scheme to defraud state by unlawfully selling prescriptions
- § 19:23 Criminal use of access device
- § 19:24 Identity theft

**CHAPTER 20. BRIBERY NOT INVOLVING  
PUBLIC SERVANTS, AND RELATED  
OFFENSES—ARTICLE 180**

- § 20:1 Overview
- § 20:2 Commercial bribing and bribe receiving
- § 20:3 —“Agreement or understanding”
- § 20:4 —“Employee, agent or fiduciary”
- § 20:5 —Offering or conferring benefit “without the consent” of employer or principal
- § 20:6 —Harm to employer or principal
- § 20:7 —Extortion and coercion no defense
- § 20:8 Bribing and bribe receiving by labor official
- § 20:9 —Who is “labor official”?
- § 20:10 —Defense of lack of official authority

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 20:11 —Defense of extortion or coercion
- § 20:12 Sports bribing and bribe receiving
- § 20:13 Other sports-related crimes
- § 20:14 Rent gouging

## **CHAPTER 21. BRIBERY INVOLVING PUBLIC SERVANTS AND RELATED OFFENSES—ARTICLE 200**

- § 21:1 Overview
- § 21:2 Bribery and bribe receiving
- § 21:3 —Who is “public servant”?
- § 21:4 —What is “benefit”?
- § 21:5 —What is “agreement or understanding”?
- § 21:6 —Defense of lack of official authority
- § 21:7 —Defense of extortion and coercion
- § 21:8 Rewarding and receiving reward for official misconduct
- § 21:9 —Defense of lack of official authority
- § 21:10 Giving and receiving unlawful gratuities
- § 21:11 —Defense of lack of official authority
- § 21:12 Bribe giving and receiving for public office

## **CHAPTER 22. OFFICIAL MISCONDUCT AND OBSTRUCTION OF PUBLIC SERVANTS GENERALLY—ARTICLE 195**

- § 22:1 Overview
- § 22:2 Official misconduct
- § 22:3 —Who is “public servant”?
- § 22:4 —Misconduct by malfeasance
- § 22:5 —Misconduct by nonfeasance
- § 22:6 —Intent to obtain or deprive another person of benefit
- § 22:7 Obstructing governmental administration
- § 22:8 —Who is “public servant” and what is “governmental function”?
- § 22:9 —Obstruction by means of intimidation, physical force or interference
- § 22:10 —Obstruction by means of independently unlawful act
- § 22:11 —Obstruction by means of interfering with telecommunications system
- § 22:12 —Obstruction by release of dangerous animal
- § 22:13 —Intent to obstruct
- § 22:14 —Obstruction by means of self-defense spray device
- § 22:15 Other offenses against public administration
- § 22:16 Defrauding government

**CHAPTER 23. ESCAPE AND OTHER  
OFFENSES RELATING TO CUSTODY—  
ARTICLE 205**

- § 23:1 Overview
- § 23:2 Escape in third degree
- § 23:3 Escape in second degree
- § 23:4 Escape in first degree
- § 23:5 Attempted escape
- § 23:6 Absconding
- § 23:7 Promoting prison contraband
- § 23:8 Resisting arrest
- § 23:9 Hindering prosecution

**CHAPTER 24. PERJURY AND RELATED  
OFFENSES—ARTICLE 210**

- § 24:1 Overview
- § 24:2 Perjury as false swearing
- § 24:3 —There must be statement
- § 24:4 —Statement must be false
- § 24:5 —Statement must be intentional and knowing
- § 24:6 —Statement must be in testimony or subscribed written instrument
- § 24:7 Perjury as felony
- § 24:8 —Statement must be material
- § 24:9 Requirement of corroboration
- § 24:10 Perjury by inconsistent statements
- § 24:11 Evidentiary problems in proving the falsity of statement
- § 24:12 Retraction as affirmative defense
- § 24:13 Perjury trap as defense
- § 24:14 Other questioner misconduct no defense
- § 24:15 Making apparently sworn and punishable false statements

**CHAPTER 25. OTHER OFFENSES  
RELATING TO JUDICIAL AND OTHER  
PROCEEDINGS—ARTICLE 215**

- § 25:1 Overview
- § 25:2 Bribing and bribe receiving by witness
- § 25:3 —Who is “witness or a person about to be called as a witness?”
- § 25:4 —What is “action or proceeding?”
- § 25:5 —What is “benefit?”
- § 25:6 —What is “agreement or understanding?”

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 25:7 —Extortion and coercion no defense
- § 25:8 Tampering with witness
- § 25:9 Employer unlawfully penalizing witness
- § 25:10 Intimidating a victim or witness
- § 25:11 Misconduct by and concerning jurors
- § 25:12 Tampering with physical evidence
- § 25:13 Compounding crime
- § 25:14 Criminal contempt
- § 25:15 —In second degree
- § 25:16 —In first degree
- § 25:17 Criminal contempt in first degree—What constitutes refusal to testify?
- § 25:18 —When is refusal contumacious and unlawful?
- § 25:19 —What is “legal and proper interrogatory?”
- § 25:20 —By violation of order of protection
- § 25:21 Aggravated criminal contempt
- § 25:22 Criminal contempt of non-judicial bodies
- § 25:23 Bail jumping
- § 25:24 —Scope
- § 25:25 —Thirty day grace period
- § 25:26 —Requisite *mens rea*
- § 25:27 —Affirmative defense
- § 25:28 —Degrees of crime
- § 25:29 Failing to respond to an appearance ticket
- § 25:30 Crimes of unlawful disclosure
- § 25:31 Unlawful disposition of assets subject to forfeiture

## **CHAPTER 26. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES OFFENSES AND MARIHUANA OFFENSES— ARTICLES 220, 221 AND 480**

- § 26:1 Overview
- § 26:2 Possession
- § 26:3 —Proof of controlled substance
- § 26:4 —Knowing possession
- § 26:5 —Unlawful possession
- § 26:6 —Constructive possession
- § 26:7 — —Control over person
- § 26:8 — —Control over premises
- § 26:9 —Presumptions
- § 26:10 — —Automobile presumption
- § 26:11 — —Room presumption
- § 26:12 —Joint possession
- § 26:13 —Weight
- § 26:14 —Intent to sell

- § 26:15 —Attempted possession
- § 26:16 Sale
- § 26:17 —Conduct constituting sale
- § 26:18 —Proof of controlled substance
- § 26:19 —Proof of knowledge
- § 26:20 —Unlawfulness of sale
- § 26:21 —Weight
- § 26:22 —In or near school grounds
- § 26:23 —Attempted sale
- § 26:24 —Accessorial liability
- § 26:25 Drug paraphernalia
- § 26:26 Hypodermic instruments
- § 26:27 Agency defense
- § 26:28 Closing courtroom
- § 26:29 Expert testimony
- § 26:30 Criminal sale of a prescription for a controlled substance
- § 26:31 Use of child to commit controlled substance offense
- § 26:32 Criminal forfeiture—Definitions
- § 26:33 —Property subject to forfeiture
- § 26:34 —Pre-trial procedure
- § 26:35 —Forfeiture trial, verdict and judgment
- § 26:36 —Forfeiture by consent

## **CHAPTER 27. GAMBLING—ARTICLES 225 AND 415**

- § 27:1 Overview
- § 27:2 Definitions
- § 27:3 Promoting gambling in second degree
- § 27:4 Promoting gambling in first degree
- § 27:5 Possession of gambling records
- § 27:6 —What is “possession”?
- § 27:7 —Knowledge
- § 27:8 Possession of gambling device
- § 27:9 —What is slot machine?
- § 27:10 —What is gambling device?
- § 27:11 —What is coin operated gambling device?
- § 27:12 Seizure and forfeiture of vehicles, vessels and aircraft used to transport or conceal gambling records

## **CHAPTER 28. PROSTITUTION—ARTICLE 230**

- § 28:1 Overview
- § 28:2 Prostitution

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 28:3 Patronizing prostitutes
- § 28:4 Loitering for purpose of engaging in prostitution
- § 28:5 Promoting prostitution
- § 28:6 Attempted promoting prostitution
- § 28:7 Compelling prostitution and sex trafficking
- § 28:8 Permitting prostitution
- § 28:9 Accomplice testimony

## **CHAPTER 29. OBSCENITY, OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC SENSIBILITIES, AND SEXUAL PERFORMANCE BY A CHILD—ARTICLES 235, 245, 263 AND 410**

- § 29:1 Overview
- § 29:2 Obscenity; definitions
- § 29:3 Obscenity in first, second, and third degrees
- § 29:4 —Contemporary community standards
- § 29:5 —Obscene performances
- § 29:6 —Scienter
- § 29:7 Intent to promote
- § 29:8 —Consideration of work as whole, prurient interest, and redeeming social value
- § 29:9 Disseminating indecent materials to minors—definitions
- § 29:10 Disseminating indecent materials to minors in second degree
- § 29:11 Disseminating indecent materials to minors in first degree
- § 29:12 —Limitations
- § 29:13 Offenses against public sensibilities—Public lewdness
- § 29:14 — —Exposure of person and promoting exposure of person
- § 29:15 —Offensive exhibition
- § 29:16 —Public lewdness—Display of offensive sexual materials
- § 29:17 Sexual performance by child—definitions
- § 29:18 Use of child in sexual performance and possessing and promoting sexual performance by child
- § 29:19 Seizure and forfeiture of equipment used in promoting pornography

## **CHAPTER 30. OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC ORDER—ARTICLES 240 AND 241**

- § 30:1 Article 240 overview
- § 30:2 Public places
- § 30:3 Riot
- § 30:4 Inciting to riot
- § 30:5 Unlawful assembly
- § 30:6 Criminal anarchy

- § 30:7 Disorderly conduct
- § 30:8 Aggravated disorderly conduct; disruption or disturbance of religious service
- § 30:9 Harassment in the second and first degrees
- § 30:10 Aggravated harassment
- § 30:11 Aggravated harassment of employee by inmate
- § 30:12 Loitering
- § 30:13 Loitering in first degree
- § 30:14 Loitering for purpose of engaging in prostitution offense
- § 30:15 Appearance in public under influence of narcotics or drug other than alcohol
- § 30:16 Criminal nuisance
- § 30:17 Disseminating a false registered sex offender notice
- § 30:18 Falsely reporting an incident and placing false bomb
- § 30:19 —Falsely reporting incident
- § 30:20 —Placing false bomb
- § 30:21 —Placing false bomb in sports stadium or arena, mass transportation facility or enclosed shopping mall
- § 30:22 Unlawful prevention of access to public records
- § 30:23 Criminal interference with health care services or religious worship
- § 30:24 Article 241; harassment of rent regulated tenants

### **CHAPTER 31. OFFENSES AGAINST THE RIGHT TO PRIVACY—ARTICLE 250**

- § 31:1 Introduction
- § 31:2 Eavesdropping
- § 31:3 Expectation of privacy
- § 31:4 Divulging eavesdropping warrants
- § 31:5 Tampering with private communications
- § 31:6 Unlawfully obtaining communications information and failing to report criminal communications
- § 31:7 Unlawful surveillance
- § 31:8 Dissemination of an unlawful surveillance image
- § 31:9 Defenses

### **CHAPTER 32. OFFENSES AGAINST MARRIAGE, THE FAMILY AND THE WELFARE OF CHILDREN AND INCOMPETENTS, AND OFFENSES RELATING TO CHILDREN, DISABLED PERSONS AND VULNERABLE ELDERLY PERSONS—ARTICLES 255 AND 260**

- § 32:1 Overview



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 32:2	Unlawfully solemnizing marriage
§ 32:3	Unlawfully issuing dissolution decree
§ 32:4	Unlawfully procuring marriage license
§ 32:5	Bigamy
§ 32:6	Adultery
§ 32:7	Incest
§ 32:8	Abandonment of child
§ 32:9	Non-support of a child
§ 32:10	Endangering welfare of child
§ 32:11	Unlawfully dealing with child
§ 32:12	Endangering welfare of incompetent or physically disabled person
§ 32:13	Misrepresentation by child day care provider
§ 32:14	Endangering welfare of vulnerable elderly person

## **CHAPTER 33. FIREARMS AND OTHER DANGEROUS WEAPONS—ARTICLES 265 AND 400**

§ 33:1	Overview
§ 33:2	Firearms and other dangerous weapons
§ 33:3	—Firearms and related weapons
§ 33:4	—Knives, swords and other sharp instruments
§ 33:5	—Billy, blackjack, bludgeon and other blunt instruments
§ 33:6	—Electronic dart gun, electronic stun gun and other statutory weapons
§ 33:7	—Ammunition, explosives and weapon-related items
§ 33:8	Criminal possession of weapon
§ 33:9	—Criminal possession of weapon in fourth degree
§ 33:10	—Criminal possession of weapon in third degree
§ 33:11	—Criminal possession of weapon in second degree
§ 33:12	—Criminal possession of weapon in first degree
§ 33:13	Unlawful possession of weapons by persons under sixteen
§ 33:14	Unlawful possession of weapon upon school grounds
§ 33:15	Criminal use of firearm
§ 33:16	Unlawful manufacture, transport, disposition and defacement of weapons and dangerous instruments and appliances
§ 33:17	Criminal sale of firearm
§ 33:18	Criminal sale of firearm with the aid of minor
§ 33:19	Criminal sale of firearm to minor
§ 33:20	Criminal purchase of weapon
§ 33:21	Presumptions of possession, unlawful intent and defacement
§ 33:22	Exemptions and licensing provisions
§ 33:23	Other rules relating to weapons; reporting rules
§ 33:24	—Prohibited use of weapons

- § 33:25 —Purchase of rifles or shotguns in contiguous states
- § 33:26 Disposing of weapons and other dangerous instruments  
(Article 400)

## **CHAPTER 34. FIREWORKS AND OTHER OFFENSES RELATING TO PUBLIC SAFETY—ARTICLES 270 AND 405**

- § 34:1 Overview
- § 34:2 Fireworks
- § 34:3 —Sale and possession
- § 34:4 —Permits
- § 34:5 —Seizure and destruction
- § 34:6 Unlawfully possessing or selling noxious materials
- § 34:7 Creating hazard
- § 34:8 Unlawfully refusing to yield party line
- § 34:9 Unlawful wearing of body vest
- § 34:10 Unlawful fleeing a police officer in a motor vehicle

## **CHAPTER 35. OFFENSES RELATING TO UNAUTHORIZED RECORDING—ARTICLES 275 AND 420**

- § 35:1 Overview
- § 35:2 Manufacture of unauthorized recordings
- § 35:3 Manufacture or sale of unauthorized recording of performance
- § 35:4 Advertisement or sale of unauthorized recordings
- § 35:5 Unauthorized operation of recording device in motion picture  
theater
- § 35:6 Failure to disclose origin of recording
- § 35:7 Seizure, destruction of unauthorized recordings, forfeiture of  
equipment used in production of unauthorized recordings

## **CHAPTER 36. ENTERPRISE CORRUPTION—ARTICLE 460**

- § 36:1 Overview
- § 36:2 Building blocks of enterprise corruption
- § 36:3 —What are “enterprise” and “criminal enterprise”?
- § 36:4 —What is “pattern of criminal activity”?
- § 36:5 Elements of enterprise corruption; defendant must  
“participate” in a pattern of criminal activity
- § 36:6 —Defendant must corrupt enterprise
- § 36:7 Elements of enterprise corruption; defendant must  
“participate in a pattern of criminal activity”—Defendant  
must be connected to criminal enterprise

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 36:8 Prosecutorial and judicial discretion
- § 36:9 Jurisdiction and double jeopardy
- § 36:10 Joinder
- § 36:11 Forfeitures, fines and other economic penalties
- § 36:12 Civil injunctive relief

**CHAPTER 37. MONEY LAUNDERING—  
ARTICLE 470**

- § 37:1 Overview
- § 37:2 Definitions
- § 37:3 Aggregation of value and exemptions
- § 37:4 Money laundering—In fourth degree
- § 37:5 —In third degree
- § 37:6 —In second degree
- § 37:7 —In first degree
- § 37:8 —In support of terrorism in fourth degree
- § 37:9 —In support of terrorism in third degree
- § 37:10 —In support of terrorism in second degree
- § 37:11 —In support of terrorism in first degree
- § 37:12 Fines

**CHAPTER 38. HATE CRIMES—ARTICLE  
485**

- § 38:1 Legislative findings
- § 38:2 Hate crimes
- § 38:3 Sentencing
- § 38:4 Constitutionality
- § 38:5 Evidence of motive

**CHAPTER 39. TERRORISM—ARTICLE 490**

- § 39:1 Overview
- § 39:2 Legislative findings
- § 39:3 Definitions
- § 39:4 Soliciting or providing support for act of terrorism
- § 39:5 Making terroristic threat
- § 39:6 Terrorism
- § 39:7 Hindering prosecution of terrorism
- § 39:8 Criminal possession of a chemical weapon or biological  
weapon
- § 39:9 Criminal use of a chemical weapon or biological weapon
- § 39:10 Limitations

**Table of Laws and Rules**

**Table of Cases**  
**Index**